

Isotopenphysik

## ΙΝΥΙΤΑΤΙΟΝ

for a

VERA-SEMINAR

with

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## Laser-based detection of <sup>14</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> at ppq level

Combining state-of-the art spectroscopy techniques with semiconductor Quantum cascade lasers-QCLs allows to get ideal metrological probes to measure extremely low concentrations of rare molecules. The best results have been obtained in the last few years with saturated-absorption cavity ring-down (SCAR), a nonlinear cavity ring-down technique, to detect the very elusive <sup>14</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> molecule. The sensitivity achieved by SCAR, of a few parts in 10<sup>15</sup>, provides a wide dynamic range for radiocarbon detection, from sub-pMC (percent Modern Carbon) level to thousand times "modern" enrichment. The intrinsic compactness, transportability and ease of operation of such a laser-based technique, are disclosing a number of new applications, some already demonstrated, some coming soon. They encompass bio vs. fossil based materials and fuels concentration determination, atmospheric analysis of <sup>14</sup>C/<sup>12</sup>C ratio for climate change assessment, biomedical and pharmacological measurements for <sup>14</sup>C labeled compounds and precise radiocarbon measurement in radioactive waste. The new scenarios opened by high-performing SCAR spectroscopy will be discussed.

Thursday, 16. March 2023, 16:30 o'clock

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